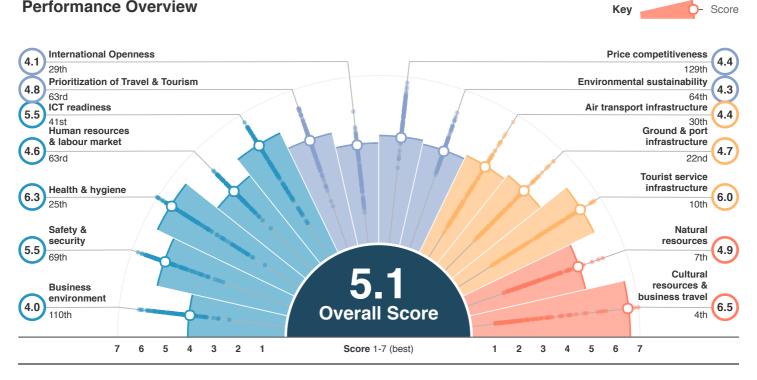
Italy

Travel & Tourism Competitiveness Index 2019 edition

Key Indicators		Sources: World Tourism Organization (UNWTO) and World Travel and Tourism Council (WTTC)				
International tourist arrivals	58,253,000	T&T industry Share of GDP % GDP	5.6			
International tourism inbound receipts US \$44,233.2 million			1,543,100 jobs			
Average receipts per arrival	US \$759.3	% of total		6.6%		
T&T industry GDP % of total	US \$117,336.8 million 5.6%	T&T industry Share of Employment % to	tal employment	6.6		

Performance Overview



Past performance

Travel & Tourism Competitiveness Edition	2015	2017	2019
Rank	8 / 141	8 / 136	8 / 140
Score	5.0	5.0	5.1





Italy

8th/140

Index Component	Value Ra	nk/140 ⊧	PREV	Value 🔷 EUROPE Avg Avg	Best Performer
Business environment	4.0 ↑	110	121		Hong Kong SAR
Property rights	4.4 ↑	71	92		Finland
Business impact of rules on FDI	4.4 =	83	85		Hong Kong SAR
Efficiency of legal framework in settling disputes	2.1 ↓	137	134		Singapore
Efficiency of legal framework in challenging regulations	2.2 ↓	130	124		Finland
Time required to deal with construction permits days Lower is Better (228 ↑	119	114		Korea, Rep.
Cost to deal with construction permits % construction cost Lower is Better (3.5 =	85	91		Multiple
Extent of market dominance	5.5 ↑	5	14		Switzerland
Time to start a business days Lower is Better -	6.0 ↓	32	37		New Zealand
Cost of starting a business % GNI per capita Lower is Better +	14.1 ↑	93	91		Multiple
Effect of taxation on incentives to work	2.9 ↑	130	128		Singapore
Effect of taxation on incentives to invest	2.1 ↑	137	135		Bahrain
Total tax rate % profits Lower is Better 🖛	53.1 ↓	120	125		Brunei Darussalam
Labour and contributions tax rate % profits Lower is Better =	34.8 ↓	129	126		Multiple
Profit tax rate % profits Lower is Better +	16.8 ↓	76	72		Multiple
Rate of other taxes % profits Lower is Better 🖛	1.6 ↓	56	64	♦ +	Multiple
Safety and security	5.5 ↑	69	70		Finland
Business costs of crime and violence	4.1 ↑	98	96		Lesotho
Reliability of police services	4.6 ↑	59	71		Finland
Business costs of terrorism	5.0 ↓	84	78		Lesotho
Index of terrorism incidence 1-7 (no incidence)	7.0 ↑	85	87		Multiple
Homicide rate /100,000 pop. Lower is Better +	0.7 ↓	21	20		Japan
↔ Health and hygiene	6.3 ↑	25	30		Austria
Physician density /1,000 pop	4.1 ↑	12	15		Sweden
Use of basic sanitation services % pop.	99.3	29	15	×	Multiple
Use of basic drinking water services % pop.	100.0	1		×	Multiple
Hospital beds /10,000 pop.	34.0 =	45	50		Japan
					Bosnia and
HIV prevalence % adult pop. Lower is Better (0.2 ↓	1	60		Herzegovina
Malaria incidence cases/100,000 pop. Lower is Better 🗲	M.F.	1	1	I I I I ←	Iran, Islamic Rep.
🛠 Human resources and labour market	4.6 =	63	67		United States
Qualification of the labour force	5.5 =	52	49	\diamond	Singapore
Primary education enrollment rate net %	96.9 ↓	49	36		Canada
Secondary education enrollment rate gross %	102.8 ↑	36	37		Belgium
Extent of staff training	3.6 ↑	104	115		Switzerland
Degree of customer orientation	5.0 ↑	45	48	\diamond	Switzerland
Labour market	3.8 ↑	102	100		United States
Hiring and firing practices	3.0 ↑	125	120		Hong Kong SAR
Ease of finding skilled employees	4.5 ↓	48	43		United States
Ease of hiring foreign labour	4.3 ↑	51	56		Albania
Pay and productivity	3.1 =	127	125		United States
Female participation in the labor force ratio to men	0.74 ↑	92	88		Mozambique
ICT readiness	5.5 ↑	41	37		Hong Kong SAR
ICT use for biz-to-biz transactions	4.7 =	68	70		Switzerland
Internet use for biz-to-consumer transactions	4.9 ↑	52	55		Sweden
Internet users % pop.	61.3 ↓	73	55		Iceland
Fixed-broadband Internet subscriptions /100 pop.	27.9 ↑	34	37	♦	Switzerland
Mobile-cellular telephone subscriptions /100 pop.	141.3 ↓	24	29		Hong Kong SAR
Mobile-broadband subscriptions /100 pop.	87.9 ↑	42	28		United Arab Emirates
Mobile network coverage % pop.	100.0 =	1	1		Multiple
Quality of electricity supply	6.0 ↑	35	38	\diamond	Hong Kong SAR

Italy

8th/140

Value Ra	nk/140 F	PREV	Value 🔷 EUROPE Avg Avg	Best Performer
4.8 ↑	63	75	K	Malta
4.9 ↑	68	74		Lesotho
3.6 =	62	61		Seychelles
				Lesotho
	11			Spain
	51			Multiple
73.3 ↓	91	75		Paraguay
41 -	29	20		New Zealand
			•	Haiti
-				New Zealand
		1		Multiple
4.4 ↑	129	124		Iran, Islamic Rep.
84.5 ↑	61	40		Multiple
181.3 ↑	93	81		Lithuania
0.8 =	119	115		Egypt
144.0 ↓	135	134		Venezuela
4.3 ↓	64	37		Switzerland
4.6 ↑	43	53	\diamond	Finland
3.9 ↑	65	84		Finland
3.9 ↑	101	106		Lesotho
15.7 ↑	100	108		Mauritius
24 ↓	36	20	\diamond	Multiple
3.5 =	106	101	♦ • • •	Multiple
6.7 ↑	84	80		Luxembourg
0.0 =	26	27		Seychelles
79.6 ↓	19	21	\diamond	Multiple
75.1	81		♦ • • •	Yemen
4.4 =	30	23	♦	Canada
4.7 ↑	59	60		Singapore
493.0 ↑	15	15		United States
2,962.6	13	16		United States
4.2 ↑	59	61		Seychelles
1.0 =	72	71		Seychelles
201.0 ↑	4	6	\diamond	United States
4.7 =	22	22		Hong Kong SAR
				Singapore
				Malta
				Malta
				Switzerland
				Czech Republic
				Netherlands
				Japan
				-
				Portugal
				Seychelles
				Singapore
		1		Multiple
92.4 ↑	24	23	•	Korea, Rep.
4.9 ↑	7	12		Mexico
5 ↑	9	11		China
509 ↓	74	71		Brazil
13.4 ↓	64	50		Slovenia
92 ↑	1	6	\diamond	Italy
5.7 ↑	42	57	↓ ↓	Costa Rica
			\diamond	China
6.5 =	4	5		••••••
6.5 = 49 ↑	4	5	♦	Italy
49 ↑	1	1	♦	Italy
	$4.8 \land$ $4.9 \land$ $3.6 =$ $4.0 \land$ $104 \land$ $19.5 =$ $73.3 \lor$ $4.1 =$ $24.0 =$ $11.6 =$ $59.0 \land$ $4.4 \uparrow$ $84.5 \land$ $181.3 \land$ $0.8 =$ $144.0 \lor$ $4.3 \checkmark$ $4.3 \checkmark$ $4.3 \circ$ $15.7 \land$ $24 \downarrow$ $3.5 =$ $6.7 \land$ $0.0 =$ $79.6 \lor$ 75.1 $4.4 =$ $4.7 \land$ $493.0 \uparrow$ $2.962.6$ $4.2 \uparrow$ $1.0 =$ $201.0 \uparrow$ $4.4 \downarrow$ $ 4.4 \downarrow$ $ 4.4 \downarrow$ $ 4.4 \ddagger$ $4.7 =$ $4.0 \downarrow$ $7.5 \uparrow$ $4.2 \uparrow$ $7.5 \uparrow$ $4.8 \uparrow$ $7.5 \uparrow$ $9.2 \downarrow$	$4.8 +$ 63 $4.9 +$ 68 $3.6 =$ 62 $4.0 +$ 91 $104 +$ 11 $19.5 =$ 51 $73.3 \downarrow$ 91 $4.1 =$ 29 $24.0 =$ 85 $11.6 =$ 54 $59.0 \uparrow$ 1 $4.4 +$ 129 $84.5 \uparrow$ 61 $181.3 \uparrow$ 93 $0.8 =$ 119 $144.0 \downarrow$ 135 $4.3 \downarrow$ 64 $4.5 \uparrow$ 101 $15.7 \uparrow$ 100 $24 \downarrow$ 36 $3.9 \uparrow$ 65 $3.9 \uparrow$ 101 $15.7 \uparrow$ 100 $24 \downarrow$ 36 $3.5 =$ 106 $6.7 \uparrow$ 84 $0.0 =$ 26 $79.6 \downarrow$ 19 75.1 81 $4.4 =$ 30 $4.7 \uparrow$ 59 $493.0 \uparrow$ 15 $2,962.6$ 13 $4.2 \uparrow$	4.8 \uparrow 63754.9 \uparrow 68743.6 =62614.0 \uparrow 91104104 \uparrow 112219.5 =514873.3 \downarrow 91754.1 =292924.0 =857311.6 =545159.0 \uparrow 114.4 \uparrow 12912484.5 \uparrow 6140181.3 \uparrow 93810.8 =119115144.0 \downarrow 1351344.6 \uparrow 43533.9 \uparrow 65843.9 \uparrow 10110615.7 \uparrow 10010824 \downarrow 36203.5 =1061016.7 \uparrow 84800.0 =262779.6 \downarrow 192175.181104.4 =30234.7 \uparrow 5960493.0 \uparrow 15152.962.613164.2 \uparrow 59611.0 =7271201.0 \uparrow 464.7 =22224.4 \downarrow 5445 $-$ n/a21 $-$ n/a164.5 \uparrow 57563.9 \downarrow 51515.6 \downarrow 14134.5 \uparrow 57563.9 \downarrow 51516.0 =10111.8 =14<	4.8 63 75 10 10 3.6 62 61 10 10 104 11 22 10 10 104 11 22 10 10 104 11 22 10 10 104 11 22 10 10 105 51 48 10 10 11.6 54 51 10 10 11.6 54 51 10 10 4.4 129 124 10 10 11.1 10 10 10 10 4.4.4 129 124 10 10 11.1 10 10 10 10 11.1 10 10 10 10 11.1 10 10 10 10 11.1 10 10 10 10 11.1 10 10 10 10 11.1 10 <t< td=""></t<>